# **Product Information**



## **Glycine Receptor Polyclonal Antibody**

Item No. 10009399

Supplied as:	200 μg of affinity-purified rabbit polyclonal antibody
Host:	Rabbit
Antigen:	Peptide from N-terminal region of the $\alpha_1$ -subunit of the rat glycine receptor
<b>Cross Reactivity:</b>	(+) Human, mouse, and rat glycine receptor
Stability:	≥1 year at -20°C
Applications:	The recommended starting dilution for western blot and immunohistochemistry (frozen sections) is 1:1,000.

Glycine is an important inhibitory transmitter in the brain stem and spinal cord. Glycine receptors are members of the ligand-gated ion channel family (LGICs) that mediate rapid chemical neurotransmission.<sup>1</sup> The binding of glycine to its receptor produces a large increase in chloride conductance, which causes membrane hyperpolarization. Glycine receptors are anchored at inhibitory chemical synapses by a cytoplasmic protein, gephyrin.<sup>2</sup> The glycine receptor has been used to great advantage in the identification of the binding sites for alcohol on the LGIC family of proteins.<sup>3,4</sup> These receptors have also been extremely useful in studies of synaptic clustering of receptors.<sup>5</sup> The glycine receptor may also act in concert with an NMDAR subunit to form an excitatory receptor.<sup>6</sup>

#### References

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- 2. Fischer, F., Kneussel, M., Tintrup, H., et al. Reduced synaptic clustering of GABA and glycine receptors in the retina of the gephyrin null mutant mouse. J. Comp. Neurol. 427, 634-648 (2000).
- 3. Beckstead, M.J., Phelan, R., and Mihic, S.J. Antagonism of inhalant and volatile anesthetic enhancement of glycine receptor function. J. Biol. Chem. 276, 24959-24964 (2001).
- Mihic, S.J., Ye, Q., Wick, M.J., et al. Sites of alcohol and volatile anaesthetic action of GABAA and glycine receptors. 4. Nature 389, 385-389 (1997).
- 5. Craig, A.M. and Lichtman, J.W. Getting a bead on receptor movements. Nat. Neurosci. 4, 219-220 (2001).
- 6. Chatterton, J.E., Awobuluyi, M., Premkumar, L.S., et al. Excitatory glycine receptors containing the NR3 family of NMDA receptor subunits. Nature 415, 793-798 (2002).

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WARNING: THIS PRODUCT IS NOT INTENDED OR APPROVED FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY USE. USE OF THIS PRODUCT FOR HUMAN OR ANIMAL TESTING IS EXTREMELY HAZARDOUS AND MAY RESULT IN DISEASE, SEVERE INJURY, OR DEATH.

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