

# WST-8 Cell Proliferation Assay Kit

Item No. 10010199

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# **GENERAL INFORMATION**

#### **Materials Supplied**

Kit will arrive packaged as a -20°C kit. For best results, remove components and store as stated below.

ltem Number	Item	96 Well Quantity/Size	480 Well Quantity/Size	Storage
600487	WST-8 Developer Reagent	1 vial/600 μl	5 vials/600 μl	-20°C
10010354	Electron Mediator Solution	1 vial/600 μl	5 vials/600 μl	-20°C

If any of the items listed above are damaged or missing, please contact our Customer Service department at (800) 364-9897 or (734) 971-3335. We cannot accept any returns without prior authorization.



# Safety Data

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user <u>must</u> review the <u>complete</u> Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent *via* email to your institution.

#### Precautions

Please read these instructions carefully before beginning this assay.

#### If You Have Problems

#### **Technical Service Contact Information**

Phone:	888-526-5351 (USA and Canada only) or 734-975-3888
Fax:	734-971-3641
Email:	techserv@caymanchem.com
Hours:	M-F 8:00 AM to 5:30 PM EST

In order for our staff to assist you quickly and efficiently, please be ready to supply the lot number of the kit (found on the outside of the box).

### INTRODUCTION

#### **About This Assay**

Cayman's WST-8 Cell Proliferation Assay provides a tool for studying induction and inhibition of cell proliferation in any *in vitro* model. The assay is based on the extracellular reduction of WST-8 by NADH produced in the mitochondria resulting in a water-soluble formazan which dissolves directly into the culture medium. Cayman's WST-8 assay is preferred when higher cell densities are expected, as up to  $5 \times 10^6$  cells/ml can be successfully quantified.

#### **PRE-ASSAY PREPARATION**

#### **Reagent Preparation**

#### WST-8 Mixture

Immediately before use, thaw the Electron Mediator Solution (Item No. 10010354) and WST-8 Developer Reagent (Item No. 600487). Combine equal volumes of Electron Mediator Solution with WST-8 Developer Reagent to make enough WST-8 mixture for the number of wells in your experiment and mix well.

If the entire volume will not be used in a single experiment, we recommend that you aliquot and store it at -20°C. When stored at -20°C, the WST-8 Mixture will be stable for several months. Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles.

# **ASSAY PROTOCOL**

#### Procedure

- 1. Seed cells in a 96-well plate at a density of  $10^4$ - $10^5$  cells/well in 100 µl of culture medium with or without compounds to be tested. Culture the cells in a CO<sub>2</sub> incubator at 37°C for 24-48 hours.
- 2. Add 10  $\mu l$  of the WST-8 Mixture to each well using a repeating pipettor.
- 3. Mix gently for one minute on an orbital shaker.
- 4. Incubate the cells for two hours (adherent culture) to four hours (suspension culture) at 37°C in a CO<sub>2</sub> incubator.
- 5. Before reading the plate, it is important to mix gently on an orbital shaker for one minute to ensure homogeneous distribution of color.
- 6. Measure the absorbance of each sample using a microplate reader at a wavelength of 450 nm.

#### ANALYSIS

#### Sample Data

An example of typical data obtained with this assay is shown in the figure below. Your data will vary depending on the cell line and culture conditions used.



Figure 1: A typical cell titration experiment using Jurkat cells.

#### RESOURCES

# NOTES

# Warranty and Limitation of Remedy

Buyer agrees to purchase the material subject to Cayman's Terms and Conditions. Complete Terms and Conditions including Warranty and Limitation of Liability information can be found on our website.

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