Product Information



Acivicin

Item No. 14003

CAS Registry No.: 42228-92-2

Formal Name: αS-amino-3-chloro-4,5S-dihydro-5-

isoxazoleacetic acid

Synonyms: Antibiotic AT-125, NSC 163501,

U 42126

MF: C₅H₇ClN₂O₃ FW: 178.6 ≥98% **Purity:**

Stability: ≥2 years at -20°C Supplied as: A crystalline solid λ_{max} : 219 nm UV/Vis.:

Laboratory Procedures

For long term storage, we suggest that acivicin be stored as supplied at -20°C. It should be stable for at least two years. Acivicin is supplied as a crystalline solid. Organic solvent-free aqueous solutions of acivicin can be prepared by directly dissolving the crystalline solid in aqueous buffers. The solubility of acivicin in PBS, pH 7.2, is approximately 1.4 mg/ml. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

Acivicin is a glutamine analog that irreversibly inhibits glutamine-dependent amidotransferases involved in nucleotide and amino acid biosynthesis (K_i s = 10 and 560 μM for anthranilate synthase and glutamate synthase, respectively). 1,2 It also reversibly inhibits γ-glutamyl transpeptidase.^{3,4} Acividin has been used to elucidate aspects of glutathione metabolism and has known anti-tumorigenic activity. 2,5-7

References

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- 2. Lyons, S.D., Sant, M.E., and Christopherson, R.I. Cytotoxic mechanisms of glutamine antagonists in mouse L1210 leukemia. J. Biol. Chem. 265(19), 11377-11381 (1990).
- Stole, E., Smith, T.K., Manning, J.M., et al. Interaction of γ -glutamyl transpeptidase with acivicin. J. Biol. Chem. **269(34)**, 21435-21439 (1994).
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- 5. Griffith, O.W. and Meister, A. Excretion of cysteine and γ-glutamylcysteine moieties in human and experimental animal γ-glutamyl transpeptidase deficiency. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 77(6), 3384-3387 (1980).
- Meck, R.A., Clubb, K.J., Allen, L.M., et al. Inhibition of cell cycle progression of human pancreatic carcinoma cells in vitro by L-(αS,5S)-α-amino-3-chloro-4,5-dihydro-5-isoxazoleacetic acid, acivicin (NSC 163501). Cancer Res. 41, 4547-4553 (1981).
- Willoughby, L.F., Schlosser, T., Manning, S.A., et al. An in vivo large-scale chemical screening platform using Drosophila for anti-cancer drug discovery. Dis. Model Mech. [In press] (2012).

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WARNING: This product is for laboratory research only: not for administration to humans. Not for human or veterinary DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until information to the contrary becomes available. Do not ingest, swallow, or inhale. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. This information contains some, but not all, of the information required for the safe and proper use of this material. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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