# **PRODUCT** INFORMATION



## Amobarbital (sodium salt)

Item No. 15882

CAS Registry No.:	64-43-7	
Formal Name:	5-ethyl-5-(3-methylbutyl)-2,4,6(1H,3H,5H)-	
Synonyms:	pyrimidinetrione, monosodium salt 5-Ethyl-5-isopentylbarbituric Acid, NSC 10815, NSC 32406, NSC 120800	O H
MF:	$C_{11}H_{17}N_2O_3 \bullet Na$	× × × N.
FW:	248.3	• Na
Purity:	≥95%	0- N - 0
UV/Vis.:	λ <sub>max</sub> : 240 nm	L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L
Supplied as:	A crystalline solid	
Storage:	-20°C	
Stability:	≥5 years	
Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.		

## Description

Amobarbital (sodium salt) (Item No. 15882) is an analytical reference standard that is categorized as a barbiturate. By activating GABA<sub> $\Delta$ </sub> receptors in rat thalamic slices, 100  $\mu$ M amobarbital elicits a depressant effect, increasing both the amplitude and decay time of inhibitory postsynaptic currents.<sup>1</sup> It has also been shown to compete with rotenone (Item No. 13995) for binding at complex I to inhibit mitochondrial electron transport.<sup>2</sup> Amobarbital is regulated as a schedule II compound in the United States and intended only for forensic and research purposes.

## References

- 1. Kim, H.-S., Wan, X., Mathers, D.A., et al. Selective GABA-receptor actions of amobarbital on thalamic neurons. Br. J. Pharmac. 143(4), 485-494 (2004).
- 2. Chen, A., Hoppel, C.L., and Lesnefsky, E.J. Blockade of electron transport before cardiac ischemia with the reversible inhibitor amobarbital protects rat heart mitochondria. J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther. 316(1), 200-207 (2006).

WARNING THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

### SAFETY DATA

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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