# PRODUCT INFORMATION



# N-desmethyl Loperamide

Item No. 16126

CAS Registry No.: 66164-07-6

4-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-hydroxy-N-methyl-Formal Name:

α,α-diphenyl-1-piperidinebutanamide

Synonym:

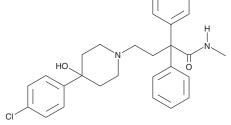
MF: C28H31CIN2O2

463.0 FW: **Purity:** ≥98%

Supplied as: A crystalline solid

Storage: -20°C Stability: ≥5 years

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.



# Description

Loperamide (Item No. 14875) is an opiate which potently and selectively activates μ opioid receptors (K; = 0.16 nM) exclusively in the periphery. 1,2 N-desmethyl Loperamide is a major metabolite of loperamide.<sup>3,4</sup> Like loperamide, N-desmethyl loperamide is a substrate of the ATP-dependent efflux transporter, P-glycoprotein.<sup>4,5</sup> As a result, both the parent compound and the metabolite display restricted passage through the blood-brain barrier.<sup>5,6</sup> N-desmethyl Loperamide in biological samples can be analyzed by a variety of methods.<sup>3,7</sup>

## References

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- 3. Sklerov, J., Levine, B., Moore, K.A., et al. Tissue distribution of loperamide and N-desmethylloperamide following a fatal overdose. J. Anal. Toxicol. 29(7), 750-754 (2005).
- 4. Kalgutkar, A.S. and Nguyen, H.T. Identification of an N-methyl-4-phenylpyridinium-like metabolite of the antidiarrheal agent loperamide in human liver microsomes: Underlying reason(s) for the lack of neurotoxicity despite the bioactivation event. Drug Metab. Dispos. 32(9), 943-952 (2004).
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- 6. Hsiao, P. and Unadkat, J.D. P-glycoprotein-based loperamide-cyclosporine drug interaction at the rat blood-brain barrier: Prediction from in vitro studies and extrapolation to humans. Mol. Pharm. 9(3), 629-633 (2012).
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WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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