PRODUCT INFORMATION



Pyronaridine (phosphate)

Item No. 16139

CAS Registry No.: 76748-86-2

Formal Name: 4-[(7-chloro-2-methoxybenzo[b]-

1,5-naphthyridin-10-yl)amino]-2,6-bis(1-pyrrolidinylmethyl)-

phenol, tetraphosphate

Synonym:

MF: C₂₉H₃₂CIN₅O₂ • 4H₃PO₄

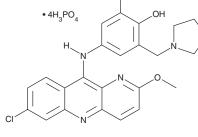
910.0 FW: **Purity:** ≥98%

 λ_{max} : 239, 278, 359, 425 nm UV/Vis.:

A crystalline solid Supplied as:

-20°C Storage: Stability: ≥4 years

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.



Laboratory Procedures

Pyronaridine (phosphate) is supplied as a crystalline solid. Aqueous solutions of pyronaridine (phosphate) can be prepared by directly dissolving the crystalline solid in aqueous buffers. The solubility of pyronaridine (phosphate) in PBS, pH 7.2, is approximately 10 mg/ml. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

Description

Pyronaridine is an antimalarial agent.¹ It is active against six P. falciparum drug-sensitive or -resistant strains (IC50s = 1.53-3.94 nM). Pyronaridine (3, 6, and 8 mg/kg) in combination with artesunate (Item No. 11817) reduces parasitemia in P. chabaudi-infected mice. It inhibits the replication of severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2) in infected A459 cells overexpressing angiotensin-converting enzyme 2 (ACE2; IC_{50} = 198 nM).² Pyronaridine is also cytotoxic against a panel of human cancer cells lines, including breast, ovarian, and lung cancer cells, with 50% cytotoxic concentration values (CC₅₀s) ranging from 1.6 to 9.4 μM.³ Formulations containing pyronaridine have been used in the treatment of malaria.

References

- 1. Vivas, L., Rattray, L., Stewart, L., et al. Anti-malarial efficacy of pyronaridine and artesunate in combination in vitro and in vivo. Acta Trop. 105(3), 222-228 (2008).
- 2. Puhl, A.C., Fritch, E.J., Lane, T.R., et al. Repurposing the ebola and marburg virus inhibitors tilorone, quinacrine, and pyronaridine: In vitro activity against SARS-CoV-2 and potential mechanisms. ACS Omega **6(11)**, 7454-7468 (2021).
- Villanueva, P.J., Martinez, A., Baca, S.T., et al. Pyronaridine exerts potent cytotoxicity on human breast and hematological cancer cells through induction of apoptosis. PLoS One 13(11), e0206467 (2018).

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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