## PRODUCT INFORMATION <br> 9-POHSA

Item No. 17040

CAS Registry No.: 1481636-43-4
Formal Name: 9-[[(9Z)-1-oxo-9-hexadecen-1-yl]
oxy]-octadecanoic acid
MF: $\quad \mathrm{C}_{34} \mathrm{H}_{64} \mathrm{O}_{4}$
FW: 536.9
Purity:
Supplied as:
Storage:
Stability:
$\geq 95 \%$
A solution in methyl acetate


Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.

## Laboratory Procedures

9-POHSA is supplied as a solution in methyl acetate. To change the solvent, simply evaporate the methyl acetate under a gentle stream of nitrogen and immediately add the solvent of choice. Solvents such as ethanol, DMSO, and dimethyl formamide (DMF) purged with an inert gas can be used. The solubility of $9-$ POHSA in ethanol and DMF is approximately $20 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{ml}$ and approximately $15 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{ml}$ in DMSO.

9-POHSA is sparingly soluble in aqueous buffers. For maximum solubility in aqueous buffers, the methyl acetate solution of 9-POHSA should be diluted with the aqueous buffer of choice. 9-POHSA has a solubility of $0.5 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{ml}$ in a $1: 1$ solution of ethanol:PBS ( pH 7.2 ) using this method. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

## Description

Branched fatty acid esters of hydroxy fatty acids (FAHFAs) are newly identified endogenous lipids regulated by fasting and high-fat feeding and associated with insulin sensitivity in mice. ${ }^{1}$ Structurally, these esters are comprised of a C-16 or C-18 fatty acid (e.g., palmitoleic, palmitic, oleic, or stearic acid) linked to either a C-16 or $\mathrm{C}-18$ hydroxy substituent. 9-POHSA is a FAHFA consisting of palmitoleic acid esterified at the 9-position of hydroxy stearic acid. The levels of POHSA are significantly elevated in serum of glucose tolerant AG4OX mice, which overexpress the Glut4 glucose transporter specifically in adipose tissue. ${ }^{1}$ As other FAHFAs improve glucose tolerance, stimulate insulin secretion, and have anti-inflammatory effects, $9-\mathrm{POHSA}$ may be a bioactive lipid with roles in metabolic syndrome and inflammation. ${ }^{1}$

## Reference

1. Yore, M.M., Syed, I., Moraes-Vieira, P.M., et al. Discovery of a class of endogenous mammalian lipids with anti-diabetic and anti-inflammatory effects. Cell 159(2), 318-332 (2014).

## WARNING

THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

## SAFETY DATA

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

## WARRANTY AND LIMITATION OF REMEDY

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