# PRODUCT INFORMATION



# **Terfenadine**

Item No. 20305

CAS Registry No.: 50679-08-8

Formal Name:  $\alpha$ -[4-(1,1-dimethylethyl)phenyl]-

4-(hydroxydiphenylmethyl)-1-

piperidinebutanol

Synonyms: MDL 9918, NSC 665802, (±)-Terfenadine,

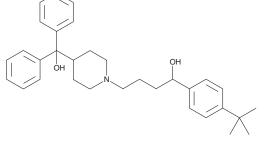
**DL-Terfenadine** 

MF:  $C_{32}H_{41}NO_{2}$ FW: 471.7 **Purity:** ≥98%

Supplied as: A crystalline solid

Storage: -20°C Stability: ≥4 years

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.



#### **Laboratory Procedures**

Terfenadine is supplied as a crystalline solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the terfenadine in the solvent of choice, which should be purged with an inert gas. Terfenadine is soluble in organic solvents such as ethanol, DMSO, and dimethyl formamide (DMF). The solubility of terfenadine in ethanol is approximately 0.25 mg/ml and approximately 10 mg/ml in DMSO and DMF.

Terfenadine is sparingly soluble in aqueous buffers. For maximum solubility in aqueous buffers, terfenadine should first be dissolved in DMF and then diluted with the aqueous buffer of choice. Terfenadine has a solubility of approximately 0.33 mg/ml in a 1:1 solution of DMF:PBS (pH 7.2) using this method. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

#### Description

Terfenadine is a selective histamine H<sub>1</sub>-receptor antagonist with anti-allergic effects that lacks central nervous system depressant activity. It is a prodrug that undergoes extensive first-pass hepatic metabolism by the cytochrome P450 enzyme CYP3A4 to its pharmacologically active metabolite fexofenadine (Item No. 18191).<sup>2</sup> Terfenadine is reported to be cardiotoxic, inducing QT interval prolongation by blocking cardiac potassium channels.3

## References

- 1. Baroody, F.M. and Naclerio, R.M. Antiallergic effects of H<sub>1</sub>-receptor antagonists. Allergy 55(Suppl 64), 17-27 (2000).
- 2. Amichai, B., Grunwald, M.H., and Brenner, L. Fexofenadine hydrochloride: A new anti-histaminic drug. Isr. Med. Assoc. J. 3(3), 207-209 (2001).
- 3. Zünkler, B.J., Kühne, S., Rustenbeck, I., et al. Mechanism of terfenadine block of ATP-sensitive K<sup>+</sup> channels. Br. J. Pharmacol. 130(7), 1571-1574 (2000).

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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