# PRODUCT INFORMATION



## **Todralazine (hydrochloride)**

Item No. 20893

CAS Registry No.: 3778-76-5

Formal Name: 2-(1-phthalazinyl)-hydrazinecarboxylic acid,

ethyl ester, monohydrochloride

Synonyms: Apirachol, Binazine, Ecarazine

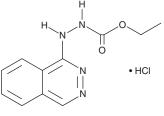
MF: C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub> • HCl

268.7 FW: ≥98% **Purity:** 

 $\lambda_{max}$ : 210, 303, 315 nm UV/Vis.: Supplied as: A crystalline solid

Storage: -20°C Stability: ≥4 years

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.



#### **Laboratory Procedures**

Todralazine (hydrochloride) is supplied as a crystalline solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the todralazine (hydrochloride) in the solvent of choice. Todralazine (hydrochloride) is soluble in organic solvents such as ethanol, DMSO, and dimethyl formamide, which should be purged with an inert gas. The solubility of todralazine (hydrochloride) in these solvents is approximately 1, 10, and 5 mg/ml, respectively.

Todralazine (hydrochloride) is sparingly soluble in aqueous buffers. For maximum solubility in aqueous buffers, todralazine (hydrochloride) should first be dissolved in DMSO and then diluted with the aqueous buffer of choice. Todralazine (hydrochloride) has a solubility of approximately 0.5 mg/ml in a 1:1 solution of DMSO:PBS (pH 7.2) using this method. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

#### Description

Todralazine (hydrochloride) is a  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor antagonist with peripheral vasodilator activity.<sup>1,2</sup> Administration of todralazine (5 µM) to pre-larval zebrafish led to hematopoietic cell expansion and protection from ionizing radiation.<sup>2</sup> It inhibited histone acetylation in vitro and, long-term (4 months), but not short-term (1 month), treatment in mice (3 mg/day) impaired hepatocyte histone acetylation and liver regeneration.3

#### References

- 1. Falase, A.O. and Salako, L.A. β-Adrenoceptor blockers in the treatment of hypertension. Afr. J. Med. Med. Sci. 8(1-2), 13/18 (1979).
- Dimri, M., Joshi, J., Chakrabarti, R., et al. Todralazine protects zebrafish from lethal effects of ionizing radiation: Role of hematopoietic cell expansion. Zebrafish 12(1), 33-47 (2015).
- Murata, K., Hamada, M., Sugimoto, K., et al. A novel mechanism for drug-induced liver failure: Inhibition of histone acetylation by hydralazine derivatives. J. Hepatol. 46(2), 322-329 (2007).

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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### **CAYMAN CHEMICAL**

1180 EAST ELLSWORTH RD ANN ARBOR, MI 48108 · USA PHONE: [800] 364-9897

[734] 971-3335

FAX: [734] 971-3640 CUSTSERV@CAYMANCHEM.COM WWW.**CAYMANCHEM**.COM