# PRODUCT INFORMATION



# **Altretamine**

Item No. 23662

CAS Registry No.: 645-05-6

N<sup>2</sup>,N<sup>2</sup>,N<sup>4</sup>,N<sup>4</sup>,N<sup>6</sup>,N<sup>6</sup>-hexamethyl-1,3,5-Formal Name:

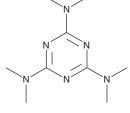
triazine-2,4,6-triamine

Synonyms: 2,4,6-Tris(dimethylamino)-1,3,5-triazine,

Hexamethylmelamine, HMM, NSC 13875

MF:  $C_9H_{18}N_6$ FW: 210.3 **Purity:** ≥98% Supplied as: A solid Storage: 4°C Stability: ≥4 years

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.



# **Laboratory Procedures**

Altretamine is supplied as a solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the altretamine in the solvent of choice. Altretamine is soluble in chloroform and slightly soluble in methanol.

## Description

Altretamine is an antineoplastic agent with antiproliferative activity.<sup>1</sup> It induces cytotoxicity in an ovarian cancer cell line when used at a concentration of 10 µg/ml, with radiolabeled thymidine uptake equal to 102 and 75% of controls after 48 and 120 hours, respectively.<sup>2</sup> Altretamine (100 μg/ml) reduces colony survival in A204 human rhabdomyosarcoma cells in an NADP-dependent manner in the presence of an S-9 hepatic activating mixture. In vivo, altretamine (150 mg/kg) reduces tumor growth in a mouse model of M5076 murine reticulum cell sarcoma. Altretamine (0.5 mM) inhibits glutathione peroxidase 4 (GPX4) and induces accumulation of lipid-reactive oxygen species (ROS) in U-2932 cells without depleting glutathione (GSH) levels, suggesting it is a class II ferroptosis-inducing compound (FIN).<sup>4</sup> It also acts as a chemosterilant in houseflies, preventing hatching and pupation in male and female houseflies when used at a concentration of 0.05%.<sup>5</sup> Formulations of altretamine have been used in the treatment of various cancers.

### References

- 1. Langdon, S.P., Simmonds, R.J., and Stevens, M.F.G. Triazines and related products. Part 26. Synthesis and chemistry of bicyclic analogues of the antitumour drug 2,4,6-tris(dimethylamino)-1,3,5-triazine (hexamethylmelamine). J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1 993-998 (1984).
- 2. D'Incalci, M., Erba, E., Balconi, G., et al. Time dependence of the in vitro cytotoxicity of hexamethylmelamine and its metabolites. Br. J. Cancer 41(4), 630-635 (1980).
- 3. Miller, K.J., McGovern, R.M., and Ames, M.M. Effect of a hepatic activation system on the antiproliferative activity of hexamethylmelamine against human tumor cell lines. Cancer Chemother. Pharmacol. 15(1), 49-53 (1985).
- 4. Woo, J.H., Shimoni, Y., Yang, W.S., et al. Elucidating compound mechanism of action by network perturbation analysis. Cell 162(2), 441-451 (2015).
- LaBrecque, G.C., Fye, R.L., DeMilo, A.B., et al. Substituted melamines as chemosterilants of house flies. J. Econ. Entomol. 61(6), 1621-1632 (1968).

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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