PRODUCT INFORMATION



Nimorazole

Item No. 29153

| CAS Registry No.: | | |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Formal Name: | 4-[2-(5-nitro-1H-imidazol-1-yl) | |
| | ethyl]-morpholine | O ₂ N |
| Synonyms: | Acterol, Naxofem, Naxogin, | |
| | Nitrimidazine, NSC 107524 | ∣ N |
| MF: | $C_9H_{14}N_4O_3$ | |
| FW: | 226.2 | |
| Purity: | ≥95% | Ó |
| Supplied as: | A solid | \checkmark |
| Storage: | -20°C | |
| Stability: | ≥4 years | |
| Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis. | | |

Laboratory Procedures

Nimorazole is supplied as a solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the nimorazole in the solvent of choice, which should be purged with an inert gas. Nimorazole is soluble in organic solvents such as ethanol, DMSO, and dimethyl formamide (DMF). The solubility of nimorazole in ethanol is approximately 2 mg/ml and approximately 10 mg/ml in DMSO and DMF.

Nimorazole is sparingly soluble in aqueous buffers. For maximum solubility in aqueous buffers, nimorazole should first be dissolved in DMF and then diluted with the aqueous buffer of choice. Nimorazole has a solubility of approximately 0.25 mg/ml in a 1:3 solution of DMF:PBS (pH 7.2) using this method. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

Description

Nimorazole is 5-nitroimidazole with antimicrobial and radiosensitizing activities.¹⁻³ It is active against T. vaginalis in a Coulter counter antimicrobial assay (EC₅₀ = 2.55 fmol/cell) and G. intestinalis $(IC_{50} = 0.393 \ \mu\text{M})$.^{1,2} Nimorazole reduces the number of vaginal trichomonads in a mouse model of T. vaginalis intravaginal infection (ED₅₀ = 5.62 mg/kg).⁴ Under hypoxic conditions, nimorazole enhances radiation-induced SCC-7 tumor cell death in vitro and in vivo.³

References

- 1. Brotherton, J. Biological assay of potential trichomonacides in vitro using a counter apparatus. Arzneimittelforschung 28(10), 1665-1672 (1978).
- 2. Boreham, P.F., Phillips, R.E., and Shepherd, R.W. A comparison of the in-vitro activity of some 5-nitroimidazoles and other compounds against Giardia intestinalis. J. Antimicrob. Chemother. 16(5), 589-595 (1985).
- 3. Sugie, C., Shibamoto, Y., Ito, M., et al. Reevaluation of the radiosensitizing effects of sanazole and nimorazole in vitro and in vivo. J. Radiat. Res. 46(4), 453-459 (2005).
- 4. Meingassner, J.G. Comparative studies on the trichomonacidal activity of 5-nitroimidazole-derivatives in mice infected s.c. or intravaginally with T. vaginalis. Experientia 33(9), 1160-1161 (1977).

WARNING THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

SAFETY DATA

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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1180 EAST ELLSWORTH RD ANN ARBOR, MI 48108 · USA PHONE: [800] 364-9897 [734] 971-3335 FAX: [734] 971-3640 CUSTSERV@CAYMANCHEM.COM WWW.CAYMANCHEM.COM