# PRODUCT INFORMATION



### $GABA_A$ Receptor $\gamma_2$ Subunit Polyclonal Antibody

Item No. 29276

#### **Overview and Properties**

Contents: This vial contains 100 µl of affinity-purified polyclonal antibody from pooled serum. Synonyms:  $\gamma$ -Aminobutyric Acid Receptor Subunit  $\gamma_2$ , GABA<sub>A</sub> Receptor Subunit  $\gamma_2$ , GABRG2 Immunogen: Fusion protein from the cytoplasmic loop of the  $\gamma_2$  subunit of the rat  $\overline{GABA}_{\Delta}$  receptor

Molecular Weight: ~46 kDa Species Reactivity: (+) Mouse, rat Storage: -20°C (as supplied)

Stability:

Storage Buffer: 10 mM HEPES, pH 7.5, with 150 mM sodium chloride, 100 µg/ml BSA, and 50%

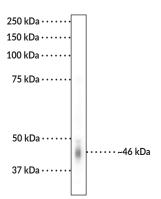
glycerol

Rabbit Host:

Immunohistochemistry (IHC) and Western blot (WB); the recommended starting Applications:

> dilution for IHC is 1:300 and 1:1,000 for WB. Other applications were not tested, therefore optimal working concentration/dilution should be determined empirically.

#### **Image**



WB of mouse whole brain lysate showing specific immunolabeling of the ~46 kDa γ<sub>2</sub> subunit of GABA, Receptor.

WARNING THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

WARRANTY AND LIMITATION OF REMEDY

Buyer agrees to purchase the material subject to Cayman's Terms and Conditions. Complete Terms and Conditions including Warranty and Limitation of Liability information can be found on our website

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#### Description

GABA<sub>A</sub> receptors are ligand-gated chloride channels that mediate the effects of the inhibitory neurotransmitter GABA in the CNS.<sup>1,2</sup> They are postsynaptic heteropentameric receptors that contain protein subunits from the following isoforms:  $\alpha_{1-6}$ ,  $\beta_{1-4}$ ,  $\gamma_{1-3}$ ,  $\delta$ ,  $\epsilon$ ,  $\pi$ ,  $\theta$ , and  $\rho_{1-3}$ , arranged around a central pore. Phasic inhibitory synaptic transmission is regulated by  $\alpha_1\beta_2\gamma_2$  subunit-containing GABA<sub>A</sub> receptors, the major isoform found in the brain.<sup>2,3</sup> The  $\gamma_2$  subunit is the most abundant subunit in the brain and is required for clustering and postsynaptic localization of  $\alpha_1$  or  $\alpha_2$  subunit-containing GABA<sub>A</sub> receptors in mouse brain.<sup>4</sup> Mutations in *GABRG2*, the gene encoding the  $\gamma_2$  subunit, have been found in patients with childhood absence epilepsy (CAE), genetic epilepsy with febrile seizures plus (GEFS+), Dravet syndrome, and idiopathic genetic generalized epilepsy (GGE).<sup>2</sup> Cayman's GABA<sub>A</sub> Receptor  $\gamma_2$  Subunit Polyclonal Antibody can be used for immunohistochemistry (IHC) and Western blot (WB) applications. The antibody recognizes the GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor  $\gamma_2$  subunit at approximately 46 kDa from mouse and rat samples.

#### References

- Crestani, F. and Rudolph, U. Behavioral functions of GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor subtypes the Zurich experience. Adv. Pharmacol. 72, 37-51 (2015).
- Hirose, S. Mutant GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor subunits in genetic (idiopathic) epilepsy. Prog. Brain Res. 213, 55-85 (2014).
- Wongsamitkul, N., Maldifassi, M.C., Simeone, X., et al. α subunits in GABA<sub>A</sub> receptors are dispensable for GABA and diazepam action. Sci. Rep. 7(1), 15498 (2017).
- Essrich, C., Lorez, M., Benson, J.A., et al. Postsynaptic clustering of major GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor subtypes requires the γ2 subunit and gephyrin. Nat. Neurosci. 1(7), 563-571 (1998).

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