## PRODUCT INFORMATION

## Mitiglinide (calcium salt)

Item No. 30693

CAS Registry No.: 145525-41-3
Formal Name: (aS,3aR,7aS)-octahydro- $\gamma$-oxo- $\alpha$ -(phenylmethyl)-2H-isoindole-2butanoic acid, hemicalcium salt
Synonyms:
MF:
FW:
Purity:
UV/Vis.:
Supplied as:
Storage:
KAD-1229, S21403
$\mathrm{C}_{19} \mathrm{H}_{24} \mathrm{NO}_{3} \cdot 1 / 2 \mathrm{Ca}$
334.4
$\geq 98 \%$ (mixture of isomers)
$\lambda_{\text {max }}: 239 \mathrm{~nm}$


A crystalline solid

- $1 / 2 \mathrm{Ca}^{2+}$

Stability:
$-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
$\geq 4$ years
Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.

Laboratory Procedures
Mitiglinide (calcium salt) is supplied as a crystalline solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the mitiglinide (calcium salt) in the solvent of choice, which should be purged with an inert gas. Mitiglinide (calcium salt) is slightly soluble in DMSO, dimethyl formamide, methanol, and chloroform.

## Description

Mitiglinide is an inhibitor of sulfonylurea receptor 1 (SUR1) linked to ATP-sensitive potassium channel $\mathrm{K}_{\mathrm{ir}} 6.2\left(\mathrm{IC}_{50}=4 \mathrm{nM}\right) .{ }^{1}$ It is selective for SUR1/ $\mathrm{K}_{\mathrm{ir}} 6.2$ over SUR2A/ $\mathrm{K}_{\mathrm{ir}} 6.2$ and SUR2B/K $\mathrm{K}_{\mathrm{ir}} 6.2$ channels ( $\mathrm{IC}_{50} \mathrm{~s}=3$ and $5 \mu \mathrm{M}$, respectively). Mitiglinide induces insulin release in HIT-T15 insulinoma cells and isolated mouse pancreatic islets when used at a concentration of $100 \mu \mathrm{M} .{ }^{2}$ Oral administration of mitiglinide ( 1,3 , and $10 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{kg}$ ) increases postprandial plasma insulin levels and inhibits postprandial increases in plasma glucose levels in a rat model of diabetes induced by streptozotocin (STZ; Item No. 13104). ${ }^{3}$

## References

1. Reimann, F., Proks, P., and Ashcroft, F.M. Effects of mitiglinide (S 21403) on Kir6.2/SUR1, Kir6.2/SUR2A and Kir6.2/SUR2B types of ATP-sensitive potassium channel. Br. J. Pharmacol. 132(7), 1542-1548 (2001).
2. Ohnota, H., Koizumi, T., Tsutsumi, N., et al. Novel rapid- and short-acting hypoglycemic agent, a calcium(2s)-2-benzyl-3-(cis-hexahydro-2-isoindolinylcarbonyl) propionate (KAD-1229) that acts on the sulfonylurea receptor: Comparison of effects between KAD-1229 and gliclazide. J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther. 269(2), 489-495 (1994).
3. Ohnota, H., Kitamura, T., Kinukawa, M., et al. A rapid- and short-acting hypoglycemic agent KAD-1229 improves post-prandial hyperglycemia and diabetic complications in streptozotocin-induced non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus rats. Jpn. J. Pharmacol. 71(4), 315-323 (1996).

## WARNING

THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

## SAFETY DATA

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

