# **PRODUCT** INFORMATION



Igк Light Chain (human) Rabbit

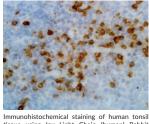
Monoclonal Antibody - Biotinylated (RM126)

Item No. 32365

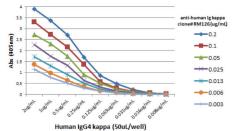
# **Overview and Properties**

Contents: Synonyms: Immunogen:	This vial contains 50 μg of protein A-affinity purified monoclonal antibody. Ιgκ, Immunoglobulin κ Light Chain Human IgG
Cross Reactivity:	(+) Igκ light chain; (-) Igλ light chain; (-) Goat, mouse, rat IgG
Species Reactivity	
Form:	Liquid
Storage:	-20°C (as supplied)
Stability:	≥1 year
Storage Buffer:	PBS with 50% glycerol, 1% BSA, and 0.09% sodium azide
Concentration:	1 mg/ml
Clone:	RM126
Host:	Rabbit
Isotype:	lgG
Applications:	ELISA, Flow Cytometry (FC), Immunocytochemistry (ICC), and Immunohistochemistry (IHC); the recommended starting concentration is 0.05-0.2 $\mu$ g/ml for ELISA and 0.5-2 $\mu$ g/ml for FC, ICC, and IHC. Other applications were not tested, therefore optimal working concentration/dilution should be determined empirically.

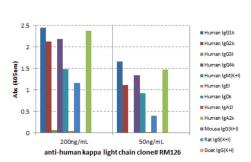
### Images



Immunohistochemical staining of human tonsil tissue using IgK Light Chain (human) Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody - Biotinylated (RM126).



A Titer ELISA using Igx Light Chain (human) Rabbit Monoclonal Antibbdy -Biotinylated (RM126). The plate was coated with different amounts of human (g64:.. A serial dilution of gix Light Chain (human) Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody-Biotinylated (RM126) was used as the primary antibody and an alkalin phosphatase-conjugated anti-rabbit Ig was used as the secondary antibody.



EUSA of human immunoglobulins. Igx Light Chain (human) Rabbit Monoclonal Antibbody -Biotinytated (RM120) reacts to the kappa light chain of human immunoglobulins and not to the landha light chain, mouse [gC, rati [gC, rap gate areas coated with 50 ng/well of different immunoglobulins. Igx Light Chain (human) Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody - Biotinylated (RM126) was used as the primary antibody and an alkaline phophatase-conjugated anti-rabbit IgC was used as the scenadary antibody.

WARNING THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

#### SAFETY DATA

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

BUVER agrees to purchase the material subject to Cayman's Terms and Conditions. Complete Terms and Conditions including Warranty and Limitation of Liability information can be found on our website. WARRANTY AND LIMITATION OF REMEDY

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# **PRODUCT** INFORMATION



# Description

Igκ light chain is one type of light chain found in immunoglobulins, which are part of the immunoglobulin superfamily of glycoproteins that plays a central role in the adaptive immune response.<sup>1</sup> Immunoglobulins are produced by B cells and later secreted by plasma cells as antibodies.<sup>2</sup> They are composed of two heavy chains of approximately 50 kDa each and two light chains of approximately 25 kDa each.<sup>1</sup> The heavy chains are linked together by disulfide bonds to form an Fc region and also combine with the light chains to form the Fab region, which mediate receptor and antigen binding, respectively.<sup>3</sup> Mammalian immunoglobulins contain either Igκ or Igλ light chains, each of which are composed of a constant and variable domain.<sup>4</sup> The ratio of Igκ to Igλ light-chain containing antibodies varies between species, with ratios of 20:1, 2:1, and 1:20 in mice, humans, and cattle, respectively. Igκ and Igλ free light chains (FLCs) are produced during immunoglobulin synthesis, and accumulation of these FLCs, primarily Igκ, is associated with various disorders, including light-chain deposition disease, multiple myeloma, rheumatoid arthritis, diabetic nephropathy, and systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE).<sup>2,5,6</sup> Cayman's Igκ Light Chain (human) Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody - Biotinylated (RM127) can be used for ELISA, flow cytometry (FC), immunocytochemistry (ICC), and immunohistochemistry (IHC) applications. The antibody recognizes the Igκ light chain from human samples.

### References

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- 2. Esparvarinha, M., Nickho, H., Mohammadi, H., *et al.* The role of free kappa and lambda light chains in the pathogenesis and treatment of inflammatory diseases. *Biomed. Pharmacother.* **91**, 632-644 (2017).
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- 5. Jimenez-Zepeda, V.H. Light chain deposition disease: Novel biological insights and treatment advances. *Int. J. Lab. Hematol.* **34(4)**, 347-355 (2012).
- Sannier, A., Hanouna, G., Daugas, E., et al. IgA kappa light and heavy chain deposition disease in multiple myeloma. Br. J. Haematol. 183(1), 13 (2018).

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