# PRODUCT INFORMATION



# 5α-Androst-16-en-3α-ol

Item No. 33457

CAS Registry No.: 1153-51-1

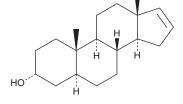
Formal Name:  $(3\alpha,5\alpha)$ -androst-16-en-3-ol Synonyms: Androstenol, E 281, NSC 71076

MF:  $C_{19}H_{30}O$ FW: 274.4 **Purity:** ≥95%

Supplied as: A crystalline solid

Storage: -20°C Stability: ≥4 years

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.



#### **Laboratory Procedures**

 $5\alpha$ -Androst-16-en- $3\alpha$ -ol is supplied as a crystalline solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the  $5\alpha$ -androst-16-en- $3\alpha$ -ol in the solvent of choice, which should be purged with an inert gas. 5α-Androst-16-en-3α-ol is soluble in organic solvents such as ethanol, DMSO, and dimethyl formamide. The solubility of  $5\alpha$ -androst-16-en- $3\alpha$ -ol in these solvents is approximately 30, 10, and 20 mg/ml, respectively.

#### Description

 $5\alpha$ -Androst-16-en- $3\alpha$ -ol is a steroid pheromone that has been found in boar testes and human male axillary sweat and has diverse biological activities. 1,2 It enhances GABA-activated currents in primary mouse cerebellar granule cells (EC  $_{50}$  = 0.4  $\mu\text{M}).^2$  5 $\alpha\text{-Androst-16-en-3}\alpha\text{-ol}$  (0.1-1  $\mu\text{M})$  increases the amplitude of GABA-activated currents in HEK293 cells expressing human  $\alpha_1\beta_2\gamma_2$  and  $\alpha_2\beta_2\gamma_2$  subunit-containing GABA<sub>A</sub> receptors. In vivo, 5α-androst-16-en-3α-ol (5-10 mg/kg) decreases immobility time in the forced swim test in mice. It increases time spent in the open arms of the elevated plus maze in mice, indicating anxiolytic-like activity, when administered at doses ranging from 30 to 50 mg/kg.  $5\alpha$ -Androst-16-en- $3\alpha$ -ol protects against seizures induced by pentylenetetrazole (PTZ; Item No. 18682) or electroshock in mice (ED<sub>50</sub>s = 48.9 and 21.9 mg/kg, respectively).

## References

- 1. Brooksbank, B.W., Brown, R., and Gustafsson, J.A. The detection of 5α-androst-16-en-3α-ol in human male axillary sweat. Experientia 30(8), 864-865 (1974).
- Kaminski, R.M., Marini, H., Ortinski, P.I., et al. The pheromone androstenol (5α-androst-16-en-3α-ol) is a neurosteroid positive modulator of GABA<sub>Δ</sub> receptors. J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther. 317(2), 694-703 (2006).

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

## WARRANTY AND LIMITATION OF REMEDY

uyer agrees to purchase the material subject to Cayman's Terms and Conditions. Complete Terms and Conditions including Warranty and Limitation of Liability information can be found on our website

Copyright Cayman Chemical Company, 12/08/2022

## **CAYMAN CHEMICAL**

1180 EAST ELLSWORTH RD ANN ARBOR, MI 48108 · USA PHONE: [800] 364-9897

[734] 971-3335

FAX: [734] 971-3640 CUSTSERV@CAYMANCHEM.COM WWW.**CAYMANCHEM**.COM