PRODUCT INFORMATION



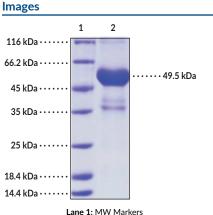
Cardiotrophin-1 (human, recombinant)

Item No. 33733

Overview and Properties

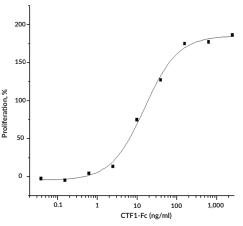
Synonyms:	CT-1, CT1, CTF1
Source:	Active recombinant N-terminal human IgG1 Fc-tagged cardiotrophin-1 expressed in
	HEK293 cells
Amino Acids:	2-201
Uniprot No.:	Q16619
Molecular Weight:	49.5 kDa
Storage:	-80°C (as supplied)
Stability:	≥1 year
Purity:	≥80% estimated by SDS-PAGE
Supplied in:	Lyophilized from sterile PBS, pH 7.4
Endotoxin Testing:	<1.0 EU/ μ g, determined by the LAL endotoxin assay
Bioactivity:	See figures for details
1 6 1	

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.



Lane 2: Cardiotrophin-1

SDS-PAGE Analysis of Cardiotrophin-1. This protein has a calculated molecular weight of 49.5 kDa. It has an apparent molecular weight of approximately 54.0 kDa by SDS-PAGE under reducing conditions due to glycosylation.



Measured in a cell proliferation assay using TF-1 human erythroleukemic cells. The EC₅₀ for this effect is typically 0.015-0.06 µg/ml.

WARNING THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

SAFETY DATA

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

WARRANTY AND LIMITATION OF REMEDY Buyer agrees to purchase the material subject to Cayman's Terms and Conditions. Complete Terms and Conditions including Warranty and Limitation of Liability information can be found on our website.

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Description

Cardiotrophin-1 is a glycosylated polypeptide and member of the IL-6 family of cytokines.¹ It is composed of four α -helices but lacks the hydrophobic N-terminal secretion signal sequence that most IL-6 family proteins contain.² Cardiotrophin-1 is primarily expressed in embryonic and adult cardiomyocytes, but it is also expressed in skeletal muscle, as well as the liver, lungs, and kidneys.^{1,3} Its expression is increased under cellular stress conditions, such as hypoxic stress.¹ Cardiotrophin-1 forms a heterocomplex with gp130 and leukemia inhibitory factor receptor β (LIFR β) in cardiomyocytes and, in other cells, with gp130, LIFR β , and cytokine-specific α -chains, which signal through the JAK/STAT, ERK/MAPK, and PI3K/AKT pathways. It induces cardiomyocyte hypertrophy *in vitro*, and levels of cardiotrophin-1 are increased in patients with heart failure and hypertensive disease.² It has both protective or detrimental effects in various tissues, including the heart, kidney, and vasculature.^{1,3} Cayman's Cardiotrophin-1 (mino acids 2-201) fused to human IgG1 at its N-terminus, consists of 460 amino acids and has a calculated molecular weight of 49.5 kDa. As a result of glycosylation, the monomer migrates at approximately 54 kDa by SDS-PAGE under reducing conditions.

References

- 1. García-Cenador, M.B., Lopez-Novoa, J.M., Díez, J., et al. Effects and mechanism of organ protection by cardiotrophin-1. Curr. Med. Chem. 20(2), 246-256 (2013).
- 2. López-Yoldi, M., Moreno-Aliaga, M.J., and Bustos, M. Cardiotrophin-1: A multifaceted cytokine. Cytokine Growth Factor Rev. **26(5)**, 523-532 (2015).
- 3. Asrih, M., Mach, F., Quercioli, A., *et al.* Update on the pathophysiological activities of the cardiac molecule cardiotrophin-1 in obesity. *Mediators Inflamm.* 370715 (2013).

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