PRODUCT INFORMATION



Palmitoyl-Coenzyme A (sodium salt)

Item No. 34436

Formal Name: coenzyme A, S-hexadecanoate,

sodium salt

Synonyms: Hexadecanoyl-CoA, Palmitoyl-CoA

MF: $C_{37}H_{66}N_7O_{17}P_3S \bullet XNa$

FW: 1,005.9 **Purity:** ≥90% Supplied as: A solid Storage: -20°C Stability: ≥4 years • XNa

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.

Laboratory Procedures

Palmitoyl-coenzyme A (palmitoyl-CoA) (sodium salt) is supplied as a solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the palmitoyl-CoA (sodium salt) in the solvent of choice, which should be purged with an inert gas. Palmitoyl-CoA (sodium salt) is soluble in organic solvents such as methanol. It is also soluble in water. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

Description

Palmitoyl-CoA is a derivative of CoA (Item Nos. 16147 | 21499) that contains the saturated fatty acid palmitic acid (Item No. 10006627). It is a substrate for palmitoyltransferases during palmitoylation, a process that adds a palmitoyl group to proteins to anchor them to the membrane or target them to lipid rafts. It is also a substrate in the de novo synthesis of sphingolipids.^{2,3} Palmitoyl-CoA binds to acyl-CoA-binding protein (ACBP; $K_d = 0.45 \text{ pM}$) and undergoes β -oxidation in mitochondria.⁴

References

- 1. Guan, X. and Fierke, C.A. Understanding protein palmitoylation: Biological significance and enzymology. Sci. China Chem. 54(12), 1888-1897 (2011).
- 2. Weiss, B. and Stoffel, W. Human and murine serine-palmitoyl-CoA transferase. Cloning, expression and characterization of the key enzyme in sphingolipid synthesis. Eur. J. Biochem. 249, 239-247 (1997).
- Lai, M.K.P., Chew, W.S., Torta, F., et al. Biological effects of naturally occurring sphingolipids, uncommon variants, and their analogs. Neuromolecular Med. 18(3), 396-414 (2016).
- Rasmussen, J.T., Faergeman, N.J., Kristiansen, K., et al. Acyl-CoA-binding protein (ACBP) can mediate intermembrane acyl-CoA transport and donate acyl-CoA for β-oxidation and glycerolipid synthesis. Biochem. J. 299(Pt 1), 165-170 (1994).

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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