# **PRODUCT** INFORMATION



## Cochineal

Item No. 35334

CAS Registry No.:	1260-17-9		
Formal Name:	7-β-D-glucopyranosyl-9,10-dihydro-		0.11
	3,5,6,8-tetrahydroxy-1-methyl-9,10-		OH
	dioxo-2-anthracenecarboxylic acid		
Synonyms:	Carminic Acid, Carmine 5297,		OH
	E 120, NSC 326224	0 0 C	
MF:	$C_{22}H_{20}O_{13}$		
FW:	492.4	HO' Y Y	ОН
Purity:	≥80%		і он
UV/Vis.:	λ <sub>max</sub> : 223, 278 nm	но	ОН
Supplied as:	A solid	ö	  H
Storage:	-20°C		
Stability:	≥4 years		

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.

#### Laboratory Procedures

Cochineal is supplied as a solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the cochineal in the solvent of choice, which should be purged with an inert gas. Cochineal is soluble in the organic solvent DMSO at a concentration of approximately 2 mg/ml.

Further dilutions of the stock solution into aqueous buffers or isotonic saline should be made prior to performing biological experiments. Ensure that the residual amount of organic solvent is insignificant, since organic solvents may have physiological effects at low concentrations. Organic solvent-free aqueous solutions of cochineal can be prepared by directly dissolving the solid in aqueous buffers. The solubility of cochineal in PBS (pH 7.2) is approximately 1 mg/ml. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

### Description

Cochineal is a hydroxyanthraquinone dye originally isolated from female cochineal insects (D. coccus).<sup>1</sup> Formulations containing cochineal have been used as color additives in food and pharmaceutical preparations.

#### Reference

1. Zuchelli, M., Villarruel, F.D., David-Gara, P., et al. Photophysics and photochemistry of carminic acid and related natural pigments. Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys. 22(17), 9534-9542 (2020).

WARNING THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

#### SAFETY DATA

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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