# PRODUCT INFORMATION



# Prostaglandin A<sub>1</sub> methyl ester

Item No. 9000184

CAS Registry No.: 26771-94-8

Formal Name: 15S-hydroxy-9-oxo-prosta-10,13E-

dien-1-oic acid, methyl ester

Synonym: PGA₁ methyl ester

MF: C21H34O4 350.5 FW: **Purity:** ≥98%

UV/Vis.:  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$ : 217 nm

Supplied as: A solution in ethanol

Storage: -20°C Stability: ≥2 years

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.



PGA<sub>1</sub> methyl ester is supplied as a solution in ethanol. To change the solvent, simply evaporate the ethanol under a gentle stream of nitrogen and immediately add the solvent of choice. Solvents such as DMSO and dimethyl formamide purged with an inert gas can be used. The solubility of PGA1 methyl ester in these solvents is approximately 50 mg/ml.

Further dilutions of the stock solution into aqueous buffers or isotonic saline should be made prior to performing biological experiments. Ensure that the residual amount of organic solvent is insignificant, since organic solvents may have physiological effects at low concentrations. If an organic solvent-free solution of PGA<sub>1</sub> methyl ester is needed, it can be prepared by evaporating the ethanol and directly dissolving the neat oil in aqueous buffers. The solubility of PGA<sub>1</sub> methyl ester in PBS, pH 7.2, is approximately 2 mg/ml. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

# Description

PGA<sub>1</sub> has been shown to cause renal vasodilation, increase urine sodium excretion, and lowers arterial pressure in hypertensive patients. It also has displayed growth-inhibitory activity on tumor cells; the IC<sub>50</sub> value for the inhibition of human ovarian cancer is 7.5  $\mu$ M.<sup>2,3</sup> PGA<sub>1</sub> methyl ester is a lipophilic analog of PGA<sub>1</sub> which may be more amenable for certain formulations or applications.

### References

- 1. Krakoff, L.R., Vlachakis, N., Mendlowitz, M., et al. Differential effect of prostaglandin A<sub>1</sub> in hypertensive patients with low, normal and high renin. Clin. Sci. Mol. Med. 48, 311s-313s (1975).
- Kikuchi, Y., Kita, T., Hirata, J., et al. Preclinical studies of anti-tumor prostaglandins by using human ovarian cancer cells. Cancer Metastasis Rev. 13, 309-315 (1994).
- Marini, S., Palamara, A.T., Garaci, E., et al. Growth inhibition of friend erythroleukaemia cell tumours in vivo by a synthetic analogue of prostaglandin A: An action independent of natural killer-activity. Br. J. Cancer 61, 394-399 (1990).

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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