## PRODUCT INFORMATION

NUC-1031
Item No. 9003247

CAS Registry No.: 840506-29-8
Formal Name: $\quad \mathrm{N}$-(2'-deoxy-2',2'-difluoro-P-phenyl-5'-cytidylyl)-L-alanine, phenylmethyl ester
MF: $\quad \mathrm{C}_{25} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{~F}_{2} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{8} \mathrm{P}$
FW:
Purity:
UV/Vis.:
Supplied as:
Storage:
Stability:


Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.

## Laboratory Procedures

NUC-1031 is supplied as a crystalline solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the NUC-1031 in the solvent of choice. NUC-1031 is soluble in organic solvents such as ethanol, DMSO, and dimethyl formamide, which should be purged with an inert gas. The solubility of NUC-1031 in these solvents is approximately 10,14 , and $12 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{ml}$, respectively.

NUC-1031 is sparingly soluble in aqueous buffers. For maximum solubility in aqueous buffers, NUC-1031 should first be dissolved in DMSO and then diluted with the aqueous buffer of choice. NUC-1031 has a solubility of approximately $0.5 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{ml}$ in a $1: 1$ solution of DMSO:PBS (pH 7.2) using this method. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

## Description

NUC-1031 is a prodrug form of the anticancer nucleoside analog gemcitabine (Item No. 11690). ${ }^{1,2}$ NUC-1031 is more lipophilic than gemcitabine and enters cells through passive diffusion. ${ }^{1}$ It inhibits the growth of L1210, CEM, MP-2, and BxPC-3 cancer cells in vitro ( $\mathrm{IC}_{50} \mathrm{~s}=35,30,60$, and 40 nM , respectively). ${ }^{2}$ NUC-1031 ( $0.076 \mathrm{mmol} / \mathrm{kg}$ ) reduces tumor growth in Mia-PaCa-2 and BxPC-3 mouse xenograft models, which are partially responsive and resistant to gemcitabine, respectively. ${ }^{3}$

## References

1. Thornton, P.J., Kadri, H., Miccoli, A., et al. Nucleoside phosphate and phosphonate prodrug clinical candidates. J. Med. Chem. 59(23), 10400-10410 (2016).
2. Slusarczyk, M., Lopez, M.H., Balzarini, J., et al. Application of ProTide technology to gemcitabine: A successful approach to overcome the key cancer resistance mechanisms leads to a new agent (NUC1031) in clinical development. J. Med. Chem. 57(4), 1531-1542 (2014).
3. McGuigan, C., Habib, N.A., Wasan, H.S., et al. A phosphoramidate ProTide (NUC-1031) and acquired and intrinsic resistance to gemcitabine. J. Clin. Oncol. 29(15_suppl), e13540 (2016).

## WARNING

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THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.
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## SAFETY DATA

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

## WARRANTY AND LIMITATION OF REMEDY

Buyer agrees to purchase the material subject to Cayman's Terms and Conditions. Complete Terms and Conditions including Warranty and Limitation of Liability information can be found on our website.

