Phenformin (hydrochloride)

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 as amended by (EC) No. 1272/2008

Section 1. Identification of the Substance/Mixture and of the Company/Undertaking

1.1 Product Code: 14997
Product Name: Phenformin (hydrochloride)
Synonyms: N-(2-phenylethyl)-imidodicarbonimidic diamide, monohydrochloride;

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against:
Relevant identified uses: For research use only, not for human or veterinary use.

1.3 Details of the Supplier of the Safety Data Sheet:
Company Name: Cayman Chemical Company
1180 E. Ellsworth Rd.
Ann Arbor, MI 48108
Web site address: www.caymanchem.com
Information: Cayman Chemical Company +1 (734)971-3335

1.4 Emergency telephone number:
Emergency Contact: CHEMTREC Within USA and Canada: +1 (800)424-9300
CHEMTREC Outside USA and Canada: +1 (703)527-3887

Section 2. Hazards Identification

2.1 Classification of the Substance or Mixture:
2.1.1 Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [CLP]:
Acute Toxicity: Oral, Category 4

2.1.2 Classification according to Directive 1999/45/EC:
Xn: Harmful
Risk Phrases: R22
For full text of R-phrases: see SECTION 15.

2.2 Label Elements:
2.2.1 Labeling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [CLP]:

! GHS Signal Word: Warning
GHS Hazard Phrases:
H302: Harmful if swallowed.
GHS Precaution Phrases:
P264: Wash (hands) thoroughly after handling.
GHS Response Phrases:
P301+312: IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
P330: Rinse mouth.

GHS Storage and Disposal Phrases:
No phrases apply.

2.2.2 Labeling according to Directive 1999/45/EC:

Xn
2.3 Adverse Human Health

Harmful if swallowed.

Effects and Symptoms: Material may be irritating to the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract. May be harmful by inhalation or skin absorption. May cause eye, skin, or respiratory system irritation. To the best of our knowledge, the toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Section 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS # / RTECS #</th>
<th>Hazardous Components (Chemical Name) / REACH Registration No.</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
<th>EC No./ EC Index No.</th>
<th>Risk Phrases/ GHS Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>834-28-6</td>
<td>Phenformin hydrochloride</td>
<td>100.0 %</td>
<td>212-637-3</td>
<td>Xn; R22 Acute Tox.(O) 4: H302</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section 4. First Aid Measures

4.1 Description of First Aid: No data available.

Measures:

In Case of Inhalation: Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration or give oxygen by trained personnel. Get immediate medical attention.

In Case of Skin Contact: Immediately wash skin with soap and plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contaminated clothing. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Wash clothing before reuse.

In Case of Eye Contact: Hold eyelids apart and flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Have eyes examined and tested by medical personnel.

In Case of Ingestion: Wash out mouth with water provided person is conscious. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention. Do NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel.

Section 5. Fire Fighting Measures

5.1 Suitable Extinguishing Media: Use alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide, water, or dry chemical spray. Use water spray to cool fire-exposed containers.

 Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: A solid water stream may be inefficient.

5.2 Flammable Properties and Hazards:

Flash Pt: No data.
Explosive Limits: LEL: No data. UEL: No data.
Autoignition Pt: No data.

5.3 Fire Fighting Instructions: As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand (NIOSH approved or equivalent), and full protective gear to prevent contact with skin and eyes.

Section 6. Accidental Release Measures

6.1 Protective Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures: Avoid raising and breathing dust, and provide adequate ventilation. As conditions warrant, wear a NIOSH approved self-contained breathing apparatus, or respirator, and appropriate personal protection (rubber boots, safety goggles, and heavy rubber gloves).

6.2 Environmental Precautions: Take steps to avoid release into the environment, if safe to do so.

6.3 Methods and Material For Containment and Cleaning Up: Contain spill and collect, as appropriate. Transfer to a chemical waste container for disposal in accordance with local regulations.
Section 7. Handling and Storage

7.1 Precautions To Be Taken in Handling: Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray. Avoid prolonged or repeated exposure.

7.2 Precautions To Be Taken in Storing: Keep container tightly closed. Store in accordance with information listed on the product insert.

Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

8.1 Exposure Parameters:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS #</th>
<th>Partial Chemical Name</th>
<th>Britain EH40</th>
<th>France VL</th>
<th>Europe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>834-28-6</td>
<td>Phenformin hydrochloride</td>
<td>No data.</td>
<td>No data.</td>
<td>No data.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2 Exposure Controls:

8.2.1 Engineering Controls: Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to control airborne levels below recommended exposure limits.

8.2.2 Personal protection equipment:

Eye Protection: Safety glasses
Protective Gloves: Compatible chemical-resistant gloves
Other Protective Clothing: Lab coat
Respiratory Equipment: NIOSH approved respirator, as conditions warrant.

Work/Hygienic/Maintenance Practices: Do not take internally. Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash and a safety shower. Wash thoroughly after handling.

Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

9.1 Information on Basic Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical States: [ ] Gas [ ] Liquid [X] Solid
Appearance and Odor: A crystalline solid
Melting Point: No data.
Boiling Point: No data.
Flash Pt: No data.
Evaporation Rate: No data.
Explosive Limits: LEL: No data. UEL: No data.
Vapor Pressure (vs. Air or mm Hg): No data.
Vapor Density (vs. Air = 1): No data.
Specific Gravity (Water = 1): No data.
Solubility in Water: No data.
Solubility Notes: ~5 mg/ml in PBS (pH 7.2); ~10 mg/ml in EtOH; ~33 mg/ml in DMSO & DMF.
Autoignition Pt: No data.
9.2 Other Information

Percent Volatile: No data.
Molecular Formula & Weight: C10H15N5 • HCl  241.7

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section 10. Stability and Reactivity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10.1 Reactivity: No data available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.2 Stability: Unstable [  ] Stable [ X ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.3 Stability Note(s): Stable if stored in accordance with information listed on the product insert.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.4 Conditions To Avoid: No data available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.5 Incompatibility - Materials To Avoid: No data available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.6 Hazardous Decomposition Or Byproducts: No data available.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section 11. Toxicological Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11.1 Information on Toxicological Effects: Phenformin (hydrochloride) - Toxicity Data: Oral LD50 (rat): 938 mg/kg; Intraperitoneal LD50 (rat): 140 mg/kg; Oral LD50 (mouse): 407 mg/kg; Intraperitoneal LD50 (mouse): 150 mg/kg; Subcutaneous LDLO (mouse): 200 mg/kg; Oral TDLO (rat): 30 mg/kg;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.2 Chronic Toxicological Effects: Phenformin (hydrochloride) - Investigated as a mutagen.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carcinogenicity: NTP? No IARC Monographs? No OSHA Regulated? No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section 12. Ecological Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12.1 Toxicity: Avoid release into the environment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Runoff from fire control or dilution water may cause pollution.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section 13. Disposal Considerations</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13.1 Waste Disposal Method: Dispose in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section 14. Transport Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>14.1 LAND TRANSPORT (US DOT): DOT Proper Shipping Name: Not dangerous goods.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOT Hazard Class:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN/NA Number:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.1 LAND TRANSPORT (European ADR/RID): ADR/RID Shipping Name: Not dangerous goods.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN Number:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hazard Class:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.3 AIR TRANSPORT (ICAO/IATA): ICAO/IATA Shipping Name: Not dangerous goods.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additional Transport Information: Transport in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section 15. Regulatory Information

EPA SARA (Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986) Lists

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS #</th>
<th>Hazardous Components (Chemical Name)</th>
<th>S. 302 (EHS)</th>
<th>S. 304 RQ</th>
<th>S. 313 (TRI)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>834-28-6</td>
<td>Phenformin hydrochloride</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS #</th>
<th>Hazardous Components (Chemical Name)</th>
<th>Other US EPA or State Lists</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>834-28-6</td>
<td>Phenformin hydrochloride</td>
<td>CAA HAP, ODC: No; CWA NPDES: No; TSCA: No; CA PROP.65: No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

European Community Hazard Symbol codes:

- Xn

European Community Risk and Safety Phrases:

- R22: Harmful if swallowed.
- S22: Do not breathe dust.
- S24/25: Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
- S36/37/39: Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves and eye/face protection.

Regulatory Information

This SDS was prepared in accordance with Regulation (EC) No.1272/2008 and European Directive 67/548/EEC as amended.

Section 16. Other Information

Revision Date: 04/15/2014

Additional Information About This Product: No data available.

Company Policy or Disclaimer:

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