SAFETY DATA SHEET
.gamma.-Butyrolactone

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 as amended by (EC) No. 1272/2008

Section 1.  Identification of the Substance/Mixture and of the Company/Undertaking

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1.1 Product Code:</th>
<th>18706</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Product Name:</td>
<td>.gamma.-Butyrolactone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Synonyms:</td>
<td>dihydro-2(3H)-furanone; GBL; .gamma.-Hydroxybutyric Acid lactone; NSC 4592</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against:

Relevant identified uses: For research use only, not for human or veterinary use.

1.3 Details of the Supplier of the Safety Data Sheet:

- Company Name: Cayman Chemical Company
  - 1180 E. Ellsworth Rd.
  - Ann Arbor, MI  48108
- Web site address: www.caymanchem.com
- Information: Cayman Chemical Company +1 (734)971-3335
- Emergency telephone number:
  - CHEMTREC Within USA and Canada: +1 (800)424-9300
  - CHEMTREC Outside USA and Canada: +1 (703)527-3887

Section 2.  Hazards Identification

2.1 Classification of the Substance or Mixture:

- Flammable Liquids, Category 2
- Acute Toxicity: Inhalation, Category 4
- Acute Toxicity: Oral, Category 4
- Acute Toxicity: Skin, Category 4
- Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation, Category 2

2.2 Label Elements:

- GHS Signal Word: Danger

- GHS Hazard Phrases:
  - H225: Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
  - H302: Harmful if swallowed.
  - H312: Harmful in contact with skin.
  - H319: Causes serious eye irritation.
  - H332: Harmful if inhaled.

- GHS Precaution Phrases:
  - P210: Keep away from (heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces). - No smoking.
  - P261: Avoid breathing (dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray).
  - P264: Wash [hands] thoroughly after handling.
  - P280: Wear (protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection).

- GHS Response Phrases:
  - P301+312: IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
  - P302+352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
  - P303+361+353: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P304+340: IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.
P305+315+338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P312: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
P321: Specific treatment (see … on this label).
P330: Rinse mouth.
P337+313: If eye irritation persists, get medical advice/attention.
P362+364: Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

GHS Storage and Disposal Phrases:
Please refer to Section 7 for Storage and Section 13 for Disposal information.

2.3 Adverse Human Health Effects and Symptoms:
Can cause fatal cyanide poisoning.
Causes serious eye irritation.
Harmful if swallowed, inhaled, or absorbed through the skin.
Material may be irritating to the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract.
May be fatal if swallowed, inhaled, or absorbed through the skin.
May cause skin or respiratory system irritation.
Several hours may elapse from exposure to onset of symptoms.
To the best of our knowledge, the toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Section 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS # / RTECS #</th>
<th>Hazardous Components (Chemical Name)/REACH Registration No.</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
<th>EC No./EC Index No.</th>
<th>GHS Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>96-48-0 LU3500000</td>
<td>Butyrolactone</td>
<td>1.0 %</td>
<td>202-509-5 NA</td>
<td>Acute Tox.(O) 4: H302 Eye Damage 2: H319</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section 4. First Aid Measures

4.1 Description of First Aid Measures:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>In Case of Inhalation:</th>
<th>Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration or give oxygen by trained personnel. Get immediate medical attention.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In Case of Skin Contact:</td>
<td>Immediately wash skin with soap and plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contaminated clothing. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Wash clothing before reuse.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In Case of Eye Contact:</td>
<td>Hold eyelids apart and flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Have eyes examined and tested by medical personnel.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In Case of Ingestion:</td>
<td>Wash out mouth with water provided person is conscious. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention. Do NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4.2 Important Symptoms and Effects, Both Acute and Delayed:
Exposure may cause: asphyxia, cyanosis, depression, diarrhea, dizziness, drowsiness, excitement, headache, impaired judgement, lack of coordination, nausea, rash, vomiting, stupor, death.
Treat as cyanide poisoning. Always have on hand a cyanide first-aid kit, together with proper instructions. The onset of symptoms is generally delayed pending conversion to cyanide.

Note for the Doctor:
Acetonitrile is metabolized to cyanide. Patients with significant exposures must be observed for signs of cyanide poisoning and treated accordingly.
Section 5. Fire Fighting Measures

5.1 Suitable Extinguishing Media: Use alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide, water, or dry chemical spray. Use water spray to cool fire-exposed containers.

5.2 Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: A solid water stream may be inefficient.

5.2 Flammable Properties and Hazards: Can release vapors that form explosive mixtures at temperatures at or above the flashpoint.

Flash Pt: 2.00 C  Method Used: Closed Cup
Explosive Limits: LEL: 3.0% at 25.0 C  UEL: 16.0% at 25.0 C
Autoignition Pt: 524.00 C

5.3 Fire Fighting Instructions: As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand (NIOSH approved or equivalent), and full protective gear to prevent contact with skin and eyes.

Note: Flammable as diluted in acetonitrile.

Section 6. Accidental Release Measures

6.1 Protective Precautions: Avoid breathing vapors and provide adequate ventilation.

6.2 Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures: As conditions warrant, wear a NIOSH approved self-contained breathing apparatus, or respirator, and appropriate personal protection (rubber boots, safety goggles, and heavy rubber gloves).

6.3 Environmental Precautions: Take steps to avoid release into the environment, if safe to do so.

Section 7. Handling and Storage

7.1 Precautions To Be Taken in Handling: Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

Avoid prolonged or repeated exposure.
Keep away from sources of ignition.
Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

7.2 Precautions To Be Taken in Storing: Keep away from heat, sparks and flame.
Keep container tightly closed.
Store in accordance with information listed on the product insert.

Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

8.1 Exposure Parameters:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS #</th>
<th>Partial Chemical Name</th>
<th>Britain EH40</th>
<th>France VL</th>
<th>Europe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>96-48-0</td>
<td>Butyrolactone</td>
<td>No data.</td>
<td>No data.</td>
<td>No data.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-05-8</td>
<td>Acetonitrile</td>
<td>TWA: 68 mg/m3 (40 ppm)</td>
<td>TWA: 70 mg/m3 (40 ppm)</td>
<td>TWA: 70 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS #</th>
<th>Partial Chemical Name</th>
<th>OSHA TWA</th>
<th>ACGIH TWA</th>
<th>Other Limits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>96-48-0</td>
<td>Butyrolactone</td>
<td>No data.</td>
<td>No data.</td>
<td>No data.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-05-8</td>
<td>Acetonitrile</td>
<td>PEL: 40 ppm</td>
<td>TLV: 20 ppm</td>
<td>No data.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2 Exposure Controls:

8.2.1 Engineering Controls: Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to control airborne levels below recommended exposure limits.

8.2.2 Personal protection equipment:

Eye Protection: Safety glasses
Protective Gloves: Compatible chemical-resistant gloves

Respiratory Equipment: NIOSH approved respirator, as conditions warrant.

(Specify Type): Safety glasses

Other Protective Clothing: Lab coat

Work/Hygienic/Maintenance Practices: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash and a safety shower. Wash thoroughly after handling.

No data available.

Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

9.1 Information on Basic Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical States: [ ] Gas [ X ] Liquid [ ] Solid
Appearance and Odor: A solution in acetonitrile
Melting Point: No data.
Boiling Point: No data.
Flash Pt: 2.00 C Method Used: Closed Cup
Evaporation Rate: No data.
Flammability (solid, gas): No data available.
Explosive Limits: LEL: 3.0% at 25.0 C UEL: 16.0% at 25.0 C
Vapor Pressure (vs. Air or mm Hg): 73 MM Hg at 20.0 C
Vapor Density (vs. Air = 1): No data.
Specific Gravity (Water = 1): No data.
Solubility in Water: No data.
Autoignition Pt: 524.00 C

9.2 Other Information

Percent Volatile: No data.
Molecular Formula & Weight: C4H6O2 86.1

Section 10. Stability and Reactivity

10.1 Reactivity: No data available.

10.2 Stability: Unstable [ ] Stable [ X ]

10.3 Stability Note(s): Stable if stored in accordance with information listed on the product insert.

10.4 Conditions To Avoid: heat, flames and sparks

Polymerization: Will occur [ ] Will not occur [ X ]

10.5 Incompatibility - Materials acids

To Avoid: alkali metals
bases
oxidizing agents
10.6 Hazardous
Reducing agents
Carbon dioxide
Carbon monoxide
Hydrogen cyanide
Nitrogen oxides

Section 11. Toxicological Information

11.1 Information on Toxicological Effects:
The toxicological effects of this product have not been thoroughly studied.

Toxicological Effects:
Acetonitrile - Toxicity Data: Oral LD50 (rat): 2,460 mg/kg; Oral LD50 (mouse): 269 mg/kg; Oral LD50 (rabbit): 50 mg/kg; Oral TDLO (man): 64 mg/kg; Skin LD50 (rabbit): 980 mg/kg; Inhalation TCLO (human): 160 ppm (4h); Inhalation LC50 (rat): 7,551 ppm (8h);
Acetonitrile - Irritation Data: Skin (rabbit) 500 mg mild; Eye (rabbit): 100 µl (24 hr) moderate;
.gamma.-Butyrolactone - Toxicity Data: Oral LD50 (rat): 1540 mg/kg; Intraperitoneal LD50 (rat): 1 gm/kg; Oral LD50 (mouse): 1460 mg/kg; Intraperitoneal LD50 (mouse): 1100 mg/kg;

Chronic Toxicological Effects:
Acetonitrile - Investigated as a mutagen, reproductive effector, and tumorigen.
.gamma.-Butyrolactone - Investigated as a drug, mutagen, primary irritant, reproductive effector, and tumorigen.

Only select Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances (RTECS) data is presented here. See actual entry in RTECS for complete information.

Acetonitrile RTECS Number: AL7700000
.gamma.-Butyrolactone RTECS Number: LU3500000

Carcinogenicity:
NTP? No  IARC Monographs? No  OSHA Regulated? No

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS #</th>
<th>Hazardous Components (Chemical Name)</th>
<th>NTP</th>
<th>IARC</th>
<th>ACGIH</th>
<th>OSHA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>96-48-0</td>
<td>Butyrolactone</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-05-8</td>
<td>Acetonitrile</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
<td>A4</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section 12. Ecological Information

12.1 Toxicity:
Avoid release into the environment.
Runoff from fire control or dilution water may cause pollution.

12.2 Persistence and Degradability:
No data available.

12.3 Bioaccumulative Potential:
No data available.

12.4 Mobility in Soil:
No data available.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment:
No data available.

12.6 Other adverse effects:
No data available.

Section 13. Disposal Considerations

13.1 Waste Disposal Method:
Dispose in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.
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Section 14. Transport Information

14.1 LAND TRANSPORT (US DOT):

DOT Proper Shipping Name: Acetonitrile Solution
DOT Hazard Class: 3 FLAMMABLE LIQUID
UN/NA Number: 1648 Packing Group: II

14.1 LAND TRANSPORT (European ADR/RID):

ADR/RID Shipping Name: Acetonitrile Solution
UN Number: 1648 Packing Group: II
Hazard Class: 3 - FLAMMABLE LIQUID

14.3 AIR TRANSPORT (ICAO/IATA):

ICAO/IATA Shipping Name: Acetonitrile Solution
UN Number: 1648 Packing Group: II
Hazard Class: 3 - FLAMMABLE LIQUID IATA Classification: 3

Additional Transport Information:
Transport in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.
When sold in quantities of less than or equal to 1 mL, or 1 g, with an Excepted Quantity Code of E1, E2, E4, or E5, this item meets the De Minimis Quantities exemption, per IATA 2.6.10. Therefore packaging does not have to be labeled as Dangerous Goods/Excepted Quantity.

Section 15. Regulatory Information

EPA SARA (Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986) Lists

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS #</th>
<th>Hazardous Components (Chemical Name)</th>
<th>S. 302 (EHS)</th>
<th>S. 304 RQ</th>
<th>S. 313 (TRI)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>96-48-0</td>
<td>Butyrolactone</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-05-8</td>
<td>Acetonitrile</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes 5000 LB</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other US EPA or State Lists

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS #</th>
<th>Hazardous Components (Chemical Name)</th>
<th>CAA HAP,ODC: HAP</th>
<th>CWA NPDES: No</th>
<th>TSCA: Yes - Inventory</th>
<th>CA PROP.65: No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>96-48-0</td>
<td>Butyrolactone</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-05-8</td>
<td>Acetonitrile</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Regulatory Information Statement:
This SDS was prepared in accordance with 29 CFR 1910.1200 and Regulation (EC) No.1272/2008.

Section 16. Other Information

Revision Date: 01/31/2016
Additional Information About This Product: No data available.
Company Policy or Disclaimer: DISCLAIMER: This information is believed to be accurate and represents the best information currently available to us. However, we make no warranty of merchantability or any other warranty, express or implied, with respect to such information, and we assume no liability resulting from its use. Users should make their own investigations to determine the suitability of the information for their particular purposes.