Meloxicam
Item No. 14906

CAS Registry No.: 71125-38-7
Formal Name: 4-hydroxy-2-methyl-N-(5-methyl-2-thiazolyl)-1,1-dioxide-2H-1,2-benzothiazine-3-carboxamide
Synonym: UH-AC 62XX
MF: C_{14}H_{13}N_{3}O_{4}S_{2}
FW: 351.4
Purity: ≥95%
UV/Vis.: λ_{max}: 253, 348, 355 nm
Supplied as: A crystalline solid
Storage: -20°C
Stability: ≥2 years

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.

Laboratory Procedures

Meloxicam is supplied as a crystalline solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the meloxicam in the solvent of choice. Meloxicam is soluble in organic solvents such as DMSO and dimethyl formamide, which should be purged with an inert gas. The solubility of meloxicam in these solvents is approximately 20 mg/ml.

Meloxicam is sparingly soluble in aqueous buffers. For maximum solubility in aqueous buffers, meloxicam should first be dissolved in DMSO and then diluted with the aqueous buffer of choice. Meloxicam has a solubility of approximately 0.5 mg/ml in a 1:1 solution of DMSO:PBS (pH 7.2) using this method. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

Description

Meloxicam is a selective inhibitor of COX-2 (IC_{50} = 11.8 and 143 μM for COX-2 and COX-1, respectively, in an enzyme activity assay) and a non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug (NSAID).\(^1\) Meloxicam (0.03%) reduces croton oil-induced increases in TNF-α and IL-1β mRNA levels and increases IL-10 mRNA levels in cornea in a rabbit model of acute ocular inflammation.\(^2\) It inhibits pleural plasma exudation in a carrageenan-induced rat model of pleurisy when administered at a dose of 3 mg/kg.\(^1\) In a canine model of unilateral osteoarthritis of the right stifle joint, meloxicam reduces prostaglandin E\(_2\) (PGE\(_2\)) levels in plasma and right stifle joint synovial fluid when administered at a dose of 0.2 mg/kg.\(^3\) Formulations containing meloxicam have been used in the treatment of osteoarthritis and rheumatoid arthritis.

References